

# Matura

## Podstawowa



**OGRAJ ... EGZAMINATORA**

# Język Angielski

Beata Kurec

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**MATURA PODSTAWOWA**  
**Z JĘZYKA ANGIELSKIEGO**

**OGRAJ... EGZAMINATORA!**



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## SET 1

Przeczytaj teksty. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne teksty. Zakreśl literę A, B lub C .

### ZADANIE 1

In 2013, a mysterious event 1..... place in London that left both scientists and locals puzzled. Thousands of rubber ducks 2..... appeared floating on the River Thames, creating a strange and colorful scene. Nobody knew where they had come from, but theories quickly spread across social media. As investigations began, it 3.....discovered that the ducks had come from a shipping container that 4.....into the ocean years earlier. Although the sight of 5.....rubber ducks made people laugh, it also raised serious questions about the impact of plastic waste on marine life. If more efforts are not made to reduce pollution, similar incidents will happen again.

1.A will take 1.B has taken 1.C took	2.A than 2.B suddenly 2.C when	3.A have 3.B was 3.C will	4.A had fallen 4.B has fallen 4.C fall	5.A too much 5.B so much 5.C so many
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### ZADANIE 2

A city in the Netherlands faced a growing problem1..... cyclists ignoring red lights at intersections. Many people found it frustrating 2..... when they didn't know how long the red light would last. As a result, they often crossed dangerously, leading to frequent accidents. 3..... solve this issue, the city introduced timers at traffic lights that display the remaining waiting time. When cyclists 4..... that they only had to wait a few more seconds, they became more patient. This small change had a big impact, making the streets much safer for everyone. 5..... cities have started using the same idea, and it has proven to be a successful way to improve road safety.

1.A for 1.B from 1.C with	2.A. wait 2.B. to waiting 2.C to wait	3.A To 3.B. Too 3.C. For	4.A seen 4.B saw 4.C had seen	5.A Another 5.B Other 5.C Others
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### ZADANIE 3

Bridges are 1..... for transportation but can sometimes collapse, causing serious damage and loss of life. Engineers work 2..... to prevent this by understanding the main causes of bridge failures. Older wooden bridges were 3.at ..... of catching fire, especially from sparks on train tracks. Lots of collapses happen during construction because of mistakes in design or calculations. Although it happens quite rarely, earthquakes can destroy bridges. Some collapses happen 4..... poor-quality materials, hidden defects or the bridge carrying more weight than it was designed for. Trains collapse bridges

through high-speed impact, 5..... large boats can bring them down even at low speeds.

1.A necessary 1.B nice 1.C cheap	2.A longest 2.B hour 2.C hard	3.A risk 3.B problems 3.C dangerous	4.A because 4.B due to 4.C while	5.A despite 5.B than 5.C while
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#### ZADANIE 4

A supermarket in Spain noticed that customers spent 1.....time in the fruit and vegetable section. Instead, they quickly moved to the shelves with processed and unhealthy foods. To 2..... healthier eating habits, the store 3..... a simple change: they moved the fresh produce section right to the entrance. Now, customers see colorful fruit and vegetables first when they walk in. Thanks to this, they are more likely to buy fresh food 4.....they even reach other sections. Since making this change, the store 5..... a significant increase in fruit and vegetable sales, proving that simple tricks can influence shopping behavior in a positive way.

1.A so many 1.B very little 1.C many	2.A forget 2.B encourage 2.C break	3.A were done 3.B do 3.C made	4.A before 4.B as 4.C that's why	5.A has seen 5.B were seen 5.C have seen
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#### ZADANIE 5

Public transportation can be noisy and stressful, especially in busy cities. In Tokyo, subway passengers often 1..... about loud conversations and people playing music on their phones. To create a better experience, the city introduced "quiet cars," where talking, phone calls, and loud noises are not 2.....At first, some people were unsure about the idea, but it quickly 3..... popular. 4..... passengers now prefer the quiet cars because they can read, relax or even take a short nap during their journey. Other cities 5..... the success of this initiative and are considering adopting similar policies to improve public transport experiences.

1.A has talked 1.B complained 1.C will be talked	2.A see 2.B allowed 2.C do	3.A became 3.B become 3.C have become	4.A Many 4.B Much 4.C Lots	5.A has noticed 5.B notices 5.C have noticed
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#### ZADANIE 6

1..... have reported that global temperatures 2..... rising at an alarming rate. In the last few decades, the Earth has become 3..... warmer, which can lead to stronger storms, rising sea levels and melting ice caps. The report, whose findings are based on years of research, suggests that 4..... action isn't taken soon, the planet 5..... serious consequences. Governments around the world are going to take

steps to reduce carbon emissions and protect natural resources.

1.A Scientists 1.B Scientist 1.C Person	2.A is 2.B was 2.C are	3.A too 3.B much 3.C many	4.A unless 4.B if 4.C although	5.A would face 5.B faced 5.C will face
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### ZADANIE 7

A public library in Canada struggled with the problem of overdue books. Many people 1..... afraid to return their books because of the high late 2..... As a result, books were often missing for months, and 3..... people were using the library. To fix this issue, the library decided to remove late fees completely. Instead, they asked visitors to donate canned food for local charities when returning books late. Surprisingly, this system worked 4..... expected. People felt more comfortable borrowing books, and they also contributed to a good cause. Since then, other libraries 5..... to consider similar programs to encourage reading and community involvement.

1.A. was 1.B were 1.C has	2.A fare 2.B fees 2.C punish	3.A less 3.B more 3.C fewer	4.A best 4.B the better 4.C better than	5.A has started 5.B have started 5.C was started
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### ZADANIE 8

Every year, thousands of animals 1..... while trying to cross busy highways. In Canada, this was a serious problem, especially for deer, bears, and 2..... wildlife. To solve this, engineers built a special bridge covered in grass and trees that allows animals to cross safely. Cameras installed on the bridge 3..... shown that many animals use it every day, reducing the number of accidents. Drivers are also safer because they no longer have to suddenly stop or swerve to avoid animals on the road. This idea has become 4..... successful that other countries are now building similar wildlife crossings to protect 5..... animals and people.

1.A kills 1.B kill 1.C are killed	2.A others 2.B other 2.C these	3.A have 3.B has 3.C was	4.A so 4.B such 4.C this	5.A only 5.B until 5.C both
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### ZADANIE 9

Most teachers in Sweden noticed that many students had trouble focusing during lessons. 1..... students found it difficult to sit still for long periods and often became restless. To address this problem, the school introduced standing desks. These special desks 2..... students to stand while they work 3..... sitting all day. At first, students were unsure about the change, but soon 4..... started to enjoy it. They felt more energetic and found it easier to concentrate on their tasks. 5.....